

**00920**

**1988/03/18**

RELEASED IN PART

B1, A3, A5

DECLASSIFIED

SECRET

042'

EAP/CM:RLWILLIAMS  
03/18/88 EXT. 6300  
EAP:GSIGUR

NEA:RMURPHY *TS Craig*  
S/S:

P:DKENNEY

IMMEDIATE BEIJING, RIYADH IMMEDIATE, TEL AVIV IMMEDIATE,  
CAIRO IMMEDIATE

DECAPTIONED

MODIS

CAIRO-EYES ONLY FOR AMBASSADOR HABIB

DECL:OADR

PREL,PARM,MASS,MNUC,CH,SA,IS,EG

ARMACOST-QIAN TALK ON SAUDI MISSILES

GS  
RLW  
RM  
DK  
S/S

1. SUMMARY: ON INSTRUCTION MARCH 17 PRC CHARGE QIAN  
TOLD UNDERSECRETARY ARMACOST THAT [REDACTED]

2. ARMACOST ASKED FOR DETAILED INFORMATION ON THE  
MISSILE AND FOR A SINO-AMERICAN DIALOGUE ON CONTROLLING  
THE GLOBAL PROLIFERATION OF MISSILE TECHNOLOGY, AND IN  
PARTICULAR THE MISSILE TECHNOLOGY CONTROL REGIME. [REDACTED]

B1,A5,A3

[REDACTED] ARMACOST SAID THAT THE US CONCERN WAS RATHER  
OVER THE VOLATILITY OF THE MIDDLE EAST AND THE POTENTIAL  
THAT OTHER-SOURCE NUCLEAR OR CHEMICAL WARHEADS MIGHT COME

B1,A3,A5

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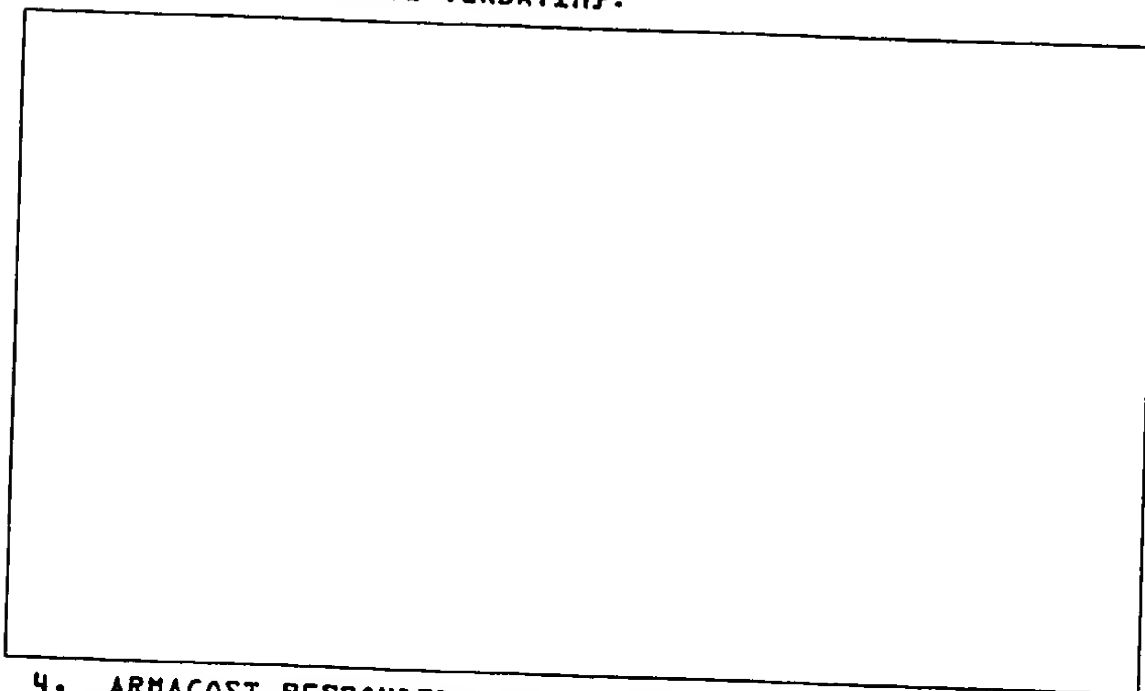
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TO BE FITTED TO THE CHINESE DELIVERY VEHICLES. END SUMMARY.

3. RECALLING THAT SECRETARY SHULTZ HAD RAISED THE SAUDI MISSILE MATTER WITH FOREIGN MINISTER WU AT DINNER MARCH 16, CHARGE QIAN YONGNIAN SAID HIS GOVERNMENT HAD INSTRUCTED HIM TO DELIVER THE FOLLOWING ADDITIONAL RESPONSE (NOT QUITE VERBATIM):



B1,A3,A5

4. ARMACOST RESPONDED THAT THE US TOO REGARDS SAUDI ARABIA AS A SOURCE OF STABILITY IN THE MIDDLE EAST, AND WELCOMES THE EVOLUTION OF SINO-SAUDI RELATIONS AS AN ADDITIONAL SUCH SOURCE. FROM BOTH STRATEGIC AND ECONOMIC VIEWPOINTS WE REGARD THE SAUDIS AS IMPORTANT. IT WOULD BE HELPFUL TO US IF CHINA COULD PROVIDE SOME MORE SPECIFIC INFORMATION (QIAN INTERJECTED THAT HE HAD NO TECHNICAL INFORMATION AT HAND):

-- WHAT SYSTEM WAS SOLD?

-- WHAT IS ITS RANGE?

-- WHAT IS THE WARHEAD -- THE WEIGHT OF THE HIGH EXPLOSIVE AND THE WEIGHT OF THE OVERALL PAYLOAD INCLUDING THE REENTRY VEHICLE?

-- WHAT IS ITS ACCURACY, IN TERMS OF METERS OR CIRCULAR ERROR OF PROBABILITY?

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-- HAS THE SYSTEM EVER BEEN DESIGNED OR TESTED WITH A CHEMICAL WARHEAD? HOW EASILY CAN THE CONVENTIONAL WARHEAD BE REPLACED BY A NUCLEAR WARHEAD?

-- HOW MANY MISSILES AND LAUNCHERS HAVE BEEN SOLD?

5. ARMACOST REGRETTED THAT THE STORY WAS APPARENTLY ABOUT TO BREAK IN THE PRESS. HE NOTED THAT US CONCERNS OVER THE INSTALLATIONS WERE DUAL: THEY WERE LOCATED IN THE VOLATILE AREA BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE PERSIAN GULF, WHERE THE POTENTIAL FOR CONFLICT WAS EVER-PRESENT; AND THE TECHNOLOGY INVOLVED WAS HIGHLY WORRISOME. AS THE CHINESE KNEW, THE US AND USSR HAD JUST SIGNED AN AGREEMENT ELIMINATING SUCH SYSTEMS. [REDACTED]

B1,A3,A5

6. YES, ARMACOST RESPONDED, BUT MISSILE SYSTEMS POSE GREAT RISKS [REDACTED]

B1,A3,A5

7. [REDACTED]

B1,A3,A5

8. QIAN SAID [REDACTED]

B1,A3,A5

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[REDACTED]

B1,A3,A5

9.

[REDACTED]

B1,A3,A5

10.

[REDACTED]

B1,A3,A5

11. ARMACOST ASKED IF THERE WERE ADDITIONAL POINTS FROM THE US SIDE, AND EAP ACTING DAS WILLIAMS STRESSED THE IMPORTANCE OF ESTABLISHING DIALOGUE ON THE GLOBAL PROBLEM OF MISSILE TECHNOLOGY. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

B1,A3,A5

12. ALSO PARTICIPATING WERE SPECIAL ASSISTANT KENNEY OF P AND INTERPRETERS VIVIAN CHANG AND CHEN MINGMING.

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